

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF ALABAMA
NORTHERN DIVISION

PLEA AGREEMENT

DEFENSE COUNSEL: **TIMOTHY HALSTROM**

ASSISTANT U.S. ATTORNEY: SUSAN R. REDMOND

COUNTS AND STATUTES CHARGED:

Count 1.	21 U.S.C. § 846 Conspiracy to Distribute and Possess with intent to Distribute
Count 2.	21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1) Possession with Intent to Distribute
Count 3.	18 U.S.C. § 924(c)(1)(A) Use, Possession of a firearm during/in commission of a felony

COUNTS PLEADING PURSUANT TO PLEA AGREEMENT:

Count 1.	21 U.S.C. § 846
Count 2.	21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1)
Count 3.	18 U.S.C. 924(c)(1)(A)

PENALTIES BY COUNT – MAXIMUM PENALTY:

Counts 1,2. 21 U.S.C. § 846/841(a)(1)
NLT 5Y, NMT 40Y
NMT \$2,000,000; both
NLT 4Y;
\$100 AF; VWPA.

Count 3. 18 USC 924(c)(1)(A)
NLT 5Y, NMT LIFE;
NMT \$250,000; both
NMT 3Y SUP REL;
No probation
\$100 AF; VWPA, Consecutive.

ELEMENTS OF THE OFFENSE:

21 USC § 846(a)(1):

- First: That two or more persons in some way or manner, came to a mutual understanding to try to accomplish a common and unlawful plan, as charged in the indictment, to-wit: to knowingly and intentionally possess a controlled substance (methamphetamine hydrochloride) with the intent to distribute it; and
- Second: That the defendant, knowing the unlawful purpose of plan, willfully joined in it.

21 USC § 841(a)(1):

- First: The defendant knowingly and intentionally possessed a controlled substance (cocaine)(mj)(crack); and
- Second: The defendant possessed the controlled substance with the intent to distribute it.

“Possession with intent to distribute” is defined as possession with intent to deliver or transfer possession, with or without any financial interest in the transaction.

18 U.S.C. § 924(c)(1)(A):

- First: The defendant committed a drug trafficking offense; and
- Second: The drug trafficking offense may be prosecuted in a court of the United States; and
- Third: The defendant, in furtherance of the offense, used, possessed and carried a firearm; and
- Fourth: The defendant did so knowingly and willfully.

Susan R. Redmond, Assistant United States Attorney and Timothy Halstrom, attorney for the defendant, pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(C), Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, as Amended, have, with the authorization of the undersigned defendant, heretofore entered into discussions with a view towards reaching a pretrial conclusion of the charge pending in the Indictment, and a Plea Agreement has been reached by said parties. The plea is being submitted to the Court pursuant to Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(1)(C), and the parties understand that, if the terms of the Plea Agreement are not accepted by the Court, the defendant will be allowed to withdraw the defendant's plea of guilty and proceed to trial. If the Court accepts this agreement, however and defendant thereafter breaches this agreement, his guilty plea may not be withdrawn.

GOVERNMENT'S PROVISIONS

1. Upon entering a plea of guilty by the defendant to the offenses charged in Counts 1, 2, and 3 of the Indictment, the attorney for the government will do the following:
 - a. The government will agree, that a 2-level reduction in the applicable offense level pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(a) for the defendant's acceptance of responsibility is appropriate, so long as the defendant does not obstruct justice or otherwise fail to accept responsibility for the offense conduct. Should the Government find the defendant assisted authorities in the investigation or prosecution of his own misconduct by timely notifying authorities of his intention to enter a plea of guilty, thereby permitting the Government to avoid preparing for trial and permitting the Government and this Court to allocate their resources efficiently, the Government will move at sentencing for a further reduction of one level, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(b). Determination of whether the defendant's obligations to qualify for the reduction pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1 is at the

sole discretion of the United States.

b. Should the defendant complete the defendant's obligations contained within the Cooperation Agreement as set forth herein, the Government will agree to file a motion for downward departure, of at least two (2) levels pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 5K1.1 and Title 18, United States Code, Section 3553(e), or Fed. R. Crim. P. 35, to reflect the defendant's substantial assistance. Determination of whether the defendant has met the defendant's obligations to qualify for the reduction pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 5K1.1 and Title 18, United States Code, Section 3553(e) is at the sole discretion of the United States. Determination of whether to file for a downward departure pursuant to Rule 35, and if a departure is filed, the level of that departure, is at the complete discretion of the Government.

2. The United States reserves the right to inform the Court and the Probation Department of all facts pertinent to the sentencing process, including all relevant information concerning the offenses and the defendant's background.

DEFENDANT'S PROVISIONS

1. The defendant agrees to the following:

- a. To plead guilty to Counts 1, 2, and 3 of the Indictment.
- b. To cooperate with the government as set out in this agreement.
- c. To agree to forfeiture as set out in the Indictment.

COOPERATION AGREEMENT

The defendant agrees to cooperate fully and testify truthfully against any and all persons as to whom the defendant may have knowledge at the grand jury, trial, or whenever called upon to do so, including, but not limited to testifying against any codefendant choosing to proceed to trial. The

defendant understands that this agreement does not require the defendant to implicate any other particular individual or individuals or to "make a case," rather it requires the defendant to be truthful and to testify truthfully whenever called upon. The defendant agrees to be available, if required, for the review of documents and other materials and for interviews by law enforcement officers and attorneys for the Government upon reasonable request and to fully and truthfully respond to all questions asked of the defendant by law enforcement officers and attorneys for the Government. The defendant agrees to fully and truthfully disclose to the Government everything the defendant knows about any and all documents and materials in the defendant's possession that relate to the violations charged in this Indictment and any other criminal violations in the Middle District of Alabama and elsewhere. The defendant agrees to submit to a polygraph examination conducted by the Government if requested to do so.

Provided that the defendant satisfies the terms of this Plea Agreement, any information that the defendant truthfully discloses to the Government during the course of the defendant's cooperation, concerning related offenses, will not be used against the defendant, directly or indirectly. The defendant understands that this agreement does not bar the defendant's prosecution for capital felonies, perjury, false statements, and/or obstruction of justice.

If the defendant has failed or should fail in any way to fulfill completely the defendant's obligations under this agreement, then the Government will be released from its commitment to honor all of its obligations to the defendant. Thus, if at any time the defendant should knowingly and willfully withhold evidence from, or is found to have provided false information to, the Government investigators or attorneys prior to or during the defendant's testimony before grand juries or in trials,

or fails to appear for any scheduled court appearance or any scheduled meeting with law enforcement agents in the Middle District of Alabama, then the Government will be free: (1) to prosecute the defendant for perjury, false declaration, false statement, and/or obstruction of justice (18 U.S.C. §§ 1621, 1623, 1001, 1503); (2) to prosecute the defendant for all violations of federal criminal law which the defendant has committed; (3) to use against the defendant in all of those prosecutions and sentencing the information and documents that the defendant has disclosed or furnished to the Government during the course of the defendant's cooperation; (4) to recommend a maximum sentence; (5) to seek forfeiture of any and all forfeitable properties of the defendant; (6) to seek forfeiture of any appearance bond made by the defendant if the defendant fails to appear in the Middle District of Alabama for any scheduled court appearance or any scheduled meeting with law enforcement agents; and (7) to prosecute the defendant for the defendant's failure to appear at any scheduled court appearance, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. 1073 or any other applicable state or federal criminal statute. The parties agree that the Government will have the sole discretion to decide whether defendant has breached this agreement.

FACTUAL BASIS

The defendant admits the allegations charged in Count 1 of the Indictment and understands that the nature of the charge to which the plea is offered involves proof as to Count 1, that the defendant committed the crime of conspiracy to possess with intent to distribute as follows: that from an unknown date and continuing until June 16, 2006, in the Middle District of Alabama, and elsewhere, the defendant, did knowingly and willfully combine, conspire, confederate and agree together with Christine Albin, Lawanna Albin, and Kelly McDougal, and persons known and

unknown to the Grand Jury, to knowingly and intentionally distribute and possess with intent to distribute, 50 grams or more of methamphetamine, and 500 grams or more of a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount of cocaine hydrochloride, more commonly referred to as cocaine powder, both being Schedule II Controlled Substances, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1). All in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 846.

The defendant admits the allegations charged in Count 2 of the Indictment and understands that the nature of the charge to which the plea is offered involves proof as to Count 2, that the defendant committed the crime of possession with intent to distribute as follows: that from an unknown date and continuing until June 16, 2006, in the Middle District of Alabama, and elsewhere, the defendant, aided and abetted by others, did knowingly possess with intent to distribute, 50 grams or more of methamphetamine, and 500 grams or more of a mixture and substance containing a detectable amount of cocaine hydrochloride, more commonly referred to as cocaine powder, both being Schedule II Controlled Substances, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Section 841(a)(1).

The defendant admits the allegations charged in Count 3 of the Indictment and understands that the nature of the charge to which the plea is offered involves proof as to Count 3, that on or about June 16, 2006, within the Middle District of Alabama, the defendant, aided and abetted by Christine Albin, did knowingly use and carry, during and in relation to, and possess a firearm in furtherance of, a drug trafficking crime for which he may be prosecuted in a Court of the United States, to-wit: conspiracy to distribute and possess with intent to distribute as set out and incorporated herein by reference from Count 1 of the Indictment, and possession with intent to distribute as set out and incorporated herein by reference from Count 2 of the Indictment, in violation of Title 18, United

States Code, Section 2 and Title 18, United States Code, Section 924(c)(1)(A).

SENTENCING GUIDELINES AND RECOMMENDATIONS

It is understood by the parties that the Court is neither a party to nor bound by this agreement. The Court may accept or reject the agreement, or defer a decision until it has had an opportunity to consider the presentence report prepared by the United States Probation Office. The defendant understands and acknowledges that, although the parties are permitted to make recommendations and present arguments to the Court, the sentence and the sentencing guidelines, if any, applicable to defendant's case will be determined solely by the Court, with the assistance of the United States Probation Office. Defendant agrees to have defendant's sentence determined under the sentencing guidelines, waives any constitutional challenge to the sentencing guidelines, waives indictment and trial by jury on all findings for sentencing, and stipulates that the Court may make all findings for sentencing and may make those findings by a preponderance of the evidence based upon any reliable evidence, including hearsay. Defendant understands that the Court is required to consider any applicable sentencing guidelines but may depart from these guidelines under some circumstances. Defendant acknowledges that defendant and defendant's attorney have discussed the sentencing guidelines and defendant understands how the guidelines are applicable to defendant's case.

DEFENDANT'S WAIVER OF APPEAL AND COLLATERAL ATTACK

1. Understanding that 18 U.S.C. § 3742 provides for appeal by a defendant of the sentence under certain circumstances, the defendant expressly waives any and all rights conferred by 18 U.S.C. § 3742 to appeal the sentence. Defendant further expressly waives the right to appeal the conviction and sentence on any other ground, including upward departures or variances, and waives

the right to attack the conviction and sentence in any post-conviction proceeding, including § 2255 motions. This waiver does not include the right to appeal on the ground of ineffective assistance of counsel or prosecutorial misconduct.

In return for the above waiver by the defendant, the Government does not waive its right to appeal the sentence imposed in the instant case. The Government does not waive its right to appeal any order dismissing the Indictment, vacating a sentence, or otherwise terminating the prosecution at any stage of the proceedings. Further, the parties agree that nothing in this agreement shall affect the Government's right and/or duty to appeal as set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3742(b). However, if the United States appeals the defendant's sentence pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3742(b), the defendant is released from this waiver.

DEFENDANT'S UNDERSTANDING AND ACKNOWLEDGMENT

1. The defendant, before entering a plea of guilty to Counts 1, 2, and 3 of the Indictment as provided for herein by said Plea Agreement, advises the Court that:
 - a. The discussions between the attorney for the government and the attorney for the defendant towards reaching an agreed plea in this case have taken place with the defendant's authorization and consent.
 - b. Defendant acknowledges that a breach of this federal plea agreement, to include committing another federal, state, or local offense prior to sentencing on the pending charge, will not entitle him to withdraw his guilty plea in this case. Defendant understands and acknowledges that defendant's guilty plea will remain in full force and effect upon any breach of this agreement by the defendant. Defendant further understands that should he breach this agreement, this agreement

will be null and void and she will be prosecuted for all offenses of which the government has knowledge. The parties agree that the Government will be the sole authority to decided whether Defendant has breached this Agreement.

c. The defendant further understands that, pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 3013, said \$300.00/count assessment fee is to be paid by the defendant on the date of sentencing. The defendant will make an honest, good faith effort to pay said fine as directed by the Financial Litigation Section of the United States Attorney's Office. The defendant further understands that by completing the financial statement, the defendant is representing that it is true and accurate to the best of the defendant's indictment, knowledge, and belief.

d. The defendant understands that the defendant has a right to be represented by an attorney at every stage of the proceedings against the defendant herein and is represented by the defendant's undersigned attorney.

e. The defendant understands that the defendant has the right to plead not guilty and has the right to be tried by a jury and, at a trial thereof, has the right to the assistance of counsel, the right to confront and cross-examine witnesses against the defendant, the right to call witnesses in the defendant's own behalf, and the right not to be compelled to incriminate the defendant, and that if the defendant enters a plea of guilty herein, there will not be a further trial of any kind and that by the entry of such a plea, the defendant waives the right to a trial by jury or to a trial before the Court.

f. The defendant further understands that in entering a plea of guilty herein, the Court may ask questions about the offense to which the plea is entered and further understands that if the defendant answers these questions under oath, on the record, and in the presence of counsel,

which questions and answers would be recorded, that the answers may later be used against the defendant in a prosecution for perjury or false statement if the answers are not truthful.

g. The defendant further understands and advises the Court that the Plea Agreement as set forth herein and the plea to be entered by the defendant as a result thereof is voluntary on the defendant's part and is not the result of any force or threats or of any promises apart from the aforesaid Plea Agreement. The defendant further advises the Court that the Plea Agreement set forth herein is the result of prior discussions between the attorney for the government, the attorney for the State and the attorney for the defendant, all conducted with the defendant's authorization, knowledge, and consent.

h. The defendant further advises the Court that the defendant's understanding of this Plea Agreement is as set forth in this document.

i. The defendant further advises the Court that it is understood that the government can only make a recommendation which is not binding on the Court.

j. The defendant further advises the Court that the defendant understands and has been advised that evidence of a plea of guilty, later withdrawn or an offer to plead guilty to the crimes charged in the Indictment herein, or of statements made in connection with and relevant to said plea or offer to plead, shall not be admissible in any civil or criminal proceedings against the defendant. However, the defendant does understand that evidence of a statement made in connection with and relevant to a plea of guilty, later withdrawn, or an offer to plead guilty to the crimes charged in the Indictment herein, is admissible in a criminal proceeding for perjury or false statement when the statement was made by the defendant under oath, on the court record, and in the presence of counsel.

k. The defendant is satisfied that defense counsel has been competent and effective in representing defendant.

2. The undersigned attorneys for the government and for the defendant represent to the court that the foregoing Plea Agreement is the agreement of the parties that has been reached pursuant to the Plea Agreement procedure provided for in Rule 11, Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, as Amended. The attorney for the defendant further advises the Court that the defendant has been advised of the nature of the charges to which the foregoing described plea is to be offered, and that the defendant has been advised of the defendant's right to plead not guilty and to be tried by a jury on all issues herein; of the maximum possible penalty provided by law; that by the entering of a plea of guilty as aforesaid, the defendant waives the right to be tried by a jury or by the Court, waives the right to confront and cross-examine witnesses against the defendant and the right not to be compelled to incriminate the defendant; and that if the defendant pleads guilty, there will not be a further trial of any kind. Further, the defendant has been advised that if the defendant pleads guilty, the Court may ask questions about the offense to which the defendant has pleaded and that if the plea is rejected or later withdrawn, that the answers to such questions may not be used against the defendant in a civil or criminal proceeding, but that the defendant's answers may later be used against the defendant in a prosecution for perjury or false statement if the answers are not truthful.

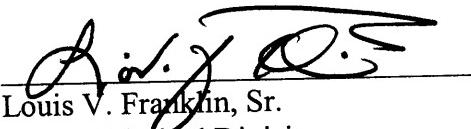
3. The defendant understands that the United States Probation Office will prepare a presentence investigation report for the Court. The Probation Officer will consider the defendant's conduct related to the offense to which the plea is offered, as well as the defendant's criminal history. The offense level or criminal history category, as calculated by the Probation Officer and determined

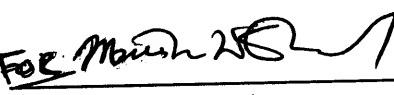
by the court, may differ from that projected by defendant's counsel or the United States Attorney. In the event that the Court determines the defendant's offense level or criminal history category to be higher than the defendant anticipated, the defendant will have no right to withdraw the plea on that basis.

This 21st day of June, 2007.

Respectfully submitted,

LEURA G. CANARY
UNITED STATES ATTORNEY


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Chief- Criminal Division
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FEB March 2007
Susan R. Redmond
Assistant U.S. Attorney

I have read the foregoing Plea Agreement, understand the same, and the matters and facts set forth therein accurately and correctly state the representations that have been made to me and accurately set forth the conditions of the Plea Agreement that has been reached.

IN ADDITION TO THE FOREGOING PROVISIONS TO WHICH I AGREE, I SWEAR UNDER PENALTY OF PERJURY THAT THE FACTS IN THE "FACTUAL BASIS" PARAGRAPH ABOVE ARE TRUE AND CORRECT AND THAT I AM SATISFIED THAT I HAVE RECEIVED COMPETENT ADVICE AND REPRESENTATION FROM MY DEFENSE COUNSEL, TIMOTHY HALSTROM.

Carlos Badillo

Carlos Badillo
Defendant

6-21-07

Date

Timothy C. Halstrom

Timothy Halstrom
Attorney for Defendant

6-21-07

Date